



# Provider Manual



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# 1 • US Family Health Plan Provider Support Team

## **Provider Relations Specialist**

Maryanne Walts

Cell: **413.388.5373**

**[maryanne.walts@usfamilyhealth.org](mailto:maryanne.walts@usfamilyhealth.org)**

## **Care Coordinator**

Requests for Plan authorizations, initial benefit requests

Lexi Lew-Murphy

Tel : **617 .562 .5583**

Fax: **855.270.5470**

**[lexi.lew-murphy@usfamilyhealth.org](mailto:lexi.lew-murphy@usfamilyhealth.org)**

## **Claims**

US Family Health Plan/Claims

P.O. Box 495

Canton, MA 02021-0495

## **Home Delivery Pharmacy**

Tel: **1.877.880.7007**

Fax: **617.562.5296**

## **Member Services**

Tel: **1.800.818.8589**

## **Behavioral Health and Substance-Use Disorder Self-Referrals**

Members self refer using this Tufts Health Plan number for a list of network providers.

Tel: **1.800.208.9565**

## **Inpatient Notification**

Please identify patient as a US Family Health Plan member.

Tel: **1.800.672.1515**

## 2 • Network hospitals

### **Eastern Massachusetts Greater Boston / North Shore**

Anna Jaques Hospital  
Beverly Hospital  
Boston Children's Hospital  
Dana-Farber Cancer Institute  
Emerson Hospital Holy  
Family Hospital  
Holy Family Hospital at Merrimack Valley  
Lahey Hospital and Medical Centers (2)  
St. Elizabeth's Medical Center  
Winchester Hospital

### **South Shore / South of Boston**

Beth Israel Deaconess Hospital – Plymouth  
Good Samaritan Medical Center  
Morton Hospital  
New England Sinai Hospital  
Saint Anne's Hospital South  
Shore Hospital

### **Cape Cod**

Cape Cod Hospital Falmouth Hospital

### **Western Massachusetts**

#### **Springfield area**

Baystate Franklin Medical Center  
Baystate Medical Center  
Baystate Noble Hospital  
Baystate Wing Hospital  
Connecticut Children's Medical Center (pediatric specialty care only) Cooley  
Dickinson Hospital  
Holyoke Medical Center  
Mercy Medical Center

#### **Berkshire County**

Berkshire Medical Center  
Fairview Hospital

#### **Worcester area**

Athol Memorial Hospital  
Clinton Hospital Harrington  
Hospital HealthAlliance  
Hospital Heywood Hospital

Marlborough Hospital  
Milford Regional Medical Center  
St. Vincent Hospital  
UMASS Memorial Medical Center

## **Rhode Island**

Hasbro Children's Hospital  
(pediatric specialty care only)  
Kent Hospital  
Landmark Medical Centers  
The Miriam Hospital  
Newport Hospital  
Our Lady of Fatima Hospital  
Rhode Island Hospital  
Roger Williams Medical Center  
South County Hospital  
The Westerly Hospital  
Women and Infants Hospital

## 3 • About US Family Health Plan

### What is US Family Health Plan?

US Family Health Plan (the Plan) is a TRICARE Prime option, funded by the Department of Defense (DoD), available to families of active-duty service members and to retired service members and their families. The Plan is a managed care plan designed to provide comprehensive medical benefits to members at low out-of-pocket cost. We serve thousands of members in southern New England.

US Family Health Plan provides the full TRICARE Prime benefit, including doctor visits, hospitalizations, emergency care, and prescription drugs. We are different from TRICARE Prime in that instead of being restricted to military hospitals or clinics, our members choose from a network of civilian doctors and hospitals. Covered benefits are available only from Plan providers and hospitals except during a medical emergency.

We require referrals, but strive to make the referral process efficient and easy to use (see pages 10-12 for details).

### Relationship with Tufts Health Plan

Tufts Health Plan serves as the Plan's third-party administrator, providing claims processing, referral management, and member services. This affiliation provides US Family Health Plan members with access to a selected Tufts Health Plan network of physicians and hospitals, as well as to specialty and ancillary providers. In addition, US Family Health Plan is supported by the Tufts Health Plan wellness benefits and other established programs, which include complex care management programs.

### Point of Service option

The TRICARE benefit provided by US Family Health Plan includes a Point of Service option that provides limited coverage for unauthorized, non-emergency, out-of-network services.

In order for Point of Service coverage to apply, the care provided must be a TRICARE-covered benefit. While the Point of Service option provides some coverage for unauthorized out-of-network care, members must pay significant out-of-pocket costs.

| <b>Charges</b>                                                                    | <b>Individual</b>                                                                                          | <b>Family</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Deductible per Plan Year (January 1 through December 31) for outpatient care only | \$300                                                                                                      | \$600         |
| Cost share for outpatient care                                                    | 50 percent of TRICARE allowable charge, after annual deductible is met                                     |               |
| Cost share for inpatient care                                                     | 50 percent of TRICARE allowable charge                                                                     |               |
| Additional charges by non-network providers                                       | Beneficiary is fully responsible. Up to 15 percent above the TRICARE allowable charge is permitted by law. |               |

**Note:** Out-of-pocket costs under the Point of Service option are not applied to the catastrophic cap.



## 4 • Physicians

### Primary Care Providers Responsibilities

Primary Care Providers (PCPs) are responsible for the total care of their US Family Health Plan members, which includes providing high-quality, cost-efficient medical management. The PCP must be accessible to members 24 hours a day, seven days a week by direct contact or through PCP-arranged alternative coverage. Here are the PCP's responsibilities:

#### *Routine and preventive care, annual physicals*

Routine and preventive care includes physical examinations, immunizations, and disease screenings, including screenings for colorectal cancer and cervical cancer. Physicals are covered so long as they take place only once within a 365-day period, even if a member has changed to a different PCP.

#### *Specialty care*

The PCP arranges specialty care for members. For US Family Health Plan members, this care must be arranged within the US Family Health Plan network. Visit [usfamilyhealth.org/find-a-doctor](https://usfamilyhealth.org/find-a-doctor) to search for a participating provider or hospital. Any specialty care that cannot be provided within the US Family Health Plan network must be preauthorized by the US Family Health Plan Care Coordinator. In certain circumstances, a request must be sent to the US Family Health Plan Appeals Committee.

#### *Urgent/Emergency care*

Urgent or emergency care includes the coordination of emergency services and inpatient and outpatient care. If members receive urgent care, follow up should always occur with the PCP and/or, if needed, a specialist within the US Family Health Plan network. No referral is required for urgent care. Only one urgent care visit per episode is permitted.

When a member notifies you of an admission, instruct him or her to call US Family Health Plan Member Services at **1.800.818.8589** to report the admission.

#### *Out-of-network care*

PCPs are responsible for transferring members to the appropriate US Family Health Plan network hospital, which you can find at pages 2-3. The member should be transferred as soon as he or she is stabilized, and the PCP should monitor the member's care closely with the attending physician on a pro-active basis.

### Healthy People 2030

We also encourage our providers to participate in the federal government's Healthy People 2030 program. Go to [healthypeople.gov](https://healthypeople.gov) to learn more about the program and the government's important Leading Health Care Indicators.

## Primary Care Provider monthly member list

Once a month, US Family Health Plan provides each PCP with a list of all US Family Health Plan members who have selected the physician as their PCP. The information on the monthly member list includes:

- Monthly additions to and deletions from the PCP's member list
- Member's identification number
- Member's address and telephone number

**Note:** Providers should call US Family Health Plan Member Services at **1.800.818.8589** with any necessary changes in status to their US Family Health Plan member list (for example, death of a member or incorrect listing on monthly report).

## Closing or re-opening a panel

Providers must notify the US Family Health Plan Lead Provider Relations and Sales Analyst directly of any changes they would like to make to their panel status.

## Removing a US Family Health Plan member from a panel

Under rare circumstances, a physician may feel that it is no longer appropriate to act as a PCP for a US Family Health Plan member. The PCP must send a written notice to the member by registered mail and a copy to US Family Health Plan at attn: Member Services, P.O. Box 495, Canton, MA 02021-0495, explaining the reason for the decision. The PCP must include an agreement to provide urgent care for up to 30 days so that the member will have time to select a new PCP.

When the Member Services department receives the letter, the member will be contacted so he or she can be assisted with the selection of a new PCP.

## Specialty Providers

Specialty Providers are expected to provide quality, cost-efficient health care to US Family Health Plan members within the US Family Health Plan network. The primary responsibility of the Specialty Provider is to provide authorized medical treatment to US Family Health Plan members who have a referral from their PCP. The US Family Health Plan referral form contains information regarding the medical treatment and number of visits authorized by the PCP.

A Specialty Provider *should not* refer a US Family Health Plan member to another provider and/or suggest other treatment without discussing the case with the PCP. Many members assume that if their PCP refers them to a Specialty Provider, all care is covered. It is also important for the Specialty Provider to provide only those services authorized by the PCP.

For example, if the referral form states "Consultative Opinion Only," the Specialty Provider must call the PCP before ordering diagnostic tests or procedures. An additional referral must be written in that circumstance.

**Note:** If a Specialty Provider feels additional treatment is required and cannot provide these services, the Specialty Provider is responsible for contacting the member's PCP and suggesting that the PCP provide the member with an alternative referral.

There are two exceptions to this rule:

- Urology may refer to Oncology/Radiation Services (a written referral from the urologist must be issued).
- Orthopedics may refer to Physical Therapy (a written referral from the orthopedist must be issued).

## **On-Call Providers**

On-Call Providers are responsible for urgent/emergency care only. Follow-up treatment should always occur with the member's PCP.

It is the responsibility of the On-Call Provider to direct the US Family Health Plan member to the nearest US Family Health Plan hospital whenever possible and to complete a referral for any urgent care treatment. If a member is seen at a hospital which is not within the US Family Health Plan network, the member must be directed back to their PCP for follow-up care. If admitted, US Family Health Plan members must be transferred to the appropriate US Family Health Plan facility when stabilized.

## **Credentialing**

US Family Health Plan delegates credentialing of the provider network to its third-party administrator, Tufts Health Plan. US Family Health Plan participating providers are considered credentialed if they have met all the commercial requirements as required by Tufts Health Plan.

## **Referral Updates**

Please remember that referrals to specialists expire at the end of every year (December 31). At the beginning of every Plan Year, the member's Primary Care Provider must submit a new referral to US Family Health Plan for specialty services, physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy.

Network specialty providers should provide clearly legible specialty care consultation or referral reports, operative reports, and discharge summaries to the beneficiary's Primary Care Provider. All consultation or referral reports, operative reports, and discharge summaries should be provided to the Primary Care Provider within 30 calendar days.

## 5 • Pharmacy

### Home Delivery Pharmacy program

US Family Health Plan members are required to receive maintenance medications through our mail-order pharmacy program, called “Home Delivery.”

Home Delivery saves members money. They receive a 90-day supply of maintenance medication for considerably less than they would pay for a 30-day supply at a local pharmacy. Because generic medications are the least expensive option for our members through Home Delivery, please prescribe them whenever possible.

### Maintenance medications

Write all prescriptions for maintenance medications for 90-day supplies and submit the prescriptions to our Home Delivery service one of these ways:

- **Electronically.** Submit the member’s prescription electronically to the Brighton Marine Pharmacy at 77 Warren Street, Brighton, MA 02135.
- **Fax.** Send the member’s prescription by fax to our pharmacy at **1.617.562.5296**.
- **Phone.** Call the member’s prescription in to our pharmacy at **1.877.880.7007**.

### Urgent and one-time prescriptions

US Family Health Plan members may pick up urgent and one-time medications at a retail pharmacy. Please submit these prescriptions to the retail pharmacy in your usual way.

### Refills

Members obtain refills of maintenance medications online at [usfamilyhealth.org/about-the-plan/pharmacies-medications/](https://usfamilyhealth.org/about-the-plan/pharmacies-medications/) or by phone at **1.877.880.7007**.

Refills are not automatic. Members call our pharmacy at **1.877.880.7007** if they run out of refills, and we ask the PCP to provide a new prescription.

### Exclusions

*Oral contraceptives.* Because of certain restrictions, our Home Delivery and Brighton Marine pharmacies are not allowed to dispense oral contraceptives. Members should obtain these prescriptions at their local pharmacy.

*US Family Health Plan as secondary insurer.* If a member has another insurance plan where US Family Health Plan is the secondary insurance, we do not accept those plans at our pharmacy.

If you have any questions about the service, please call a Home Delivery representative at **1.877.880.7007**. You can also learn more at [usfamilyhealth.org/about-the-plan/pharmacies-medications/](https://usfamilyhealth.org/about-the-plan/pharmacies-medications/).

### Oral formula

US Family Health Plan follows Tufts Health Plan’s Oral Formula Medical Necessity Guidelines. Please refer to the Tufts Health Plan Provider website Document ID# 1085631 to review the entire document.

## Intravenous Immune Globulin (IVIg)

US Family Health Plan follows Tufts Health Plan's Intravenous Immune Globulin Pharmacy Medical Necessity Guidelines. Please refer to the Tufts Health Plan Provider website Document ID# 2098923.

**Minimum list of dangerous and prohibited abbreviations** Consistent with the national standards for patient safety related to medication orders and prescriptions established by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Health Care Organizations, US Family Health Plan has established a list of unacceptable abbreviations, acronyms, and symbols which can no longer be used in any part of the prescription or medical record.

### Unacceptable Abbreviations and Symbols

Do not use these dangerous abbreviations or dose designations.

| Abbreviation/Dose Expression                                             | Potential Problem                                                        | Correction                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| U or u                                                                   | Mistaken as zero, four or cc.                                            | Write "unit"                                              |
| IU                                                                       | Mistaken as IV (intravenous) or 10 (ten).                                | Write "international unit."                               |
| q.d. or Q.D.                                                             | Mistaken for Q.O.D. The period after the Q can be mistaken for an "I".   | Write "daily" or "every day."                             |
| q.o.d. or Q.O.D.                                                         | Mistaken for Q.D. The period after the "O" can be mistaken for an "I".   | Write "every other day."                                  |
| Trailing zero (X.0 mg).                                                  | Decimal point is missed.                                                 | Never write a zero by itself after a decimal point (Xmg). |
| Lack of leading zero (.X mg).                                            | Decimal point is missed.                                                 | Always use zero before a decimal point (0.X mg).          |
| MS                                                                       | Confused for magnesium sulfate.                                          | Write out morphine sulfate.                               |
| MSO <sub>4</sub>                                                         | Confused for magnesium sulfate.                                          | Write out morphine sulfate.                               |
| MgSO <sub>4</sub>                                                        | Confused for morphine sulfate                                            | Write out magnesium sulfate.                              |
| A.S., A.D., A.U.<br>(Latin abbreviations for left, right, or both ears), | Mistaken for each other.                                                 | Write out "left ear," right ear," or "both ears."         |
| T.I.W.<br>(for three times a week)                                       | Mistaken for three times a day or twice weekly resulting in an overdose. | Write out "3 times weekly" or "three times weekly."       |
| ss                                                                       | Mistaken for "55."                                                       | Spell out "sliding scale."                                |
| R, L                                                                     | Mistaken for each other.                                                 | Spell out "Right" or "Left."                              |

## 6 • Referrals

|                                                                                                                                                   | USFHP referral form needed? | Plan authorization needed? | Number of visits                                                                                                                     | Referral expires                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>In-network specialist — referrals are always required.</b>                                                                                     |                             |                            |                                                                                                                                      |                                                                               |
| Medical services with limited benefit, such as oral surgery                                                                                       | ✓                           | ✓                          | PCP indicates                                                                                                                        | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first                   |
| Nutritional counseling related to diabetes                                                                                                        | ✓                           | ✓                          | First year: 10 visits to certified diabetes educator; 3 visits to registered dietitian                                               | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first                   |
| Nutritional counseling related to medical condition (not just being overweight)                                                                   | ✓                           | ✓                          | 3 visits in 1 year (maximum)                                                                                                         | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first                   |
| Outpatient physical therapy and occupational therapy                                                                                              | ✓                           | ✗                          | 9 visits (after first 9, PT or OT facility must contact Tufts Health Plan pre-certification department for additional authorization) | PCP must make new referral at start of every Plan year (Jan 1 through Dec 31) |
| Speech therapy                                                                                                                                    | ✓                           | Depends on diagnosis       | 30 visits                                                                                                                            | PCP must make new referral at start of every Plan year (Jan 1 through Dec 31) |
| Ophthalmology when medically necessary, such as eye exam for patient with glaucoma or diabetes. (Optometry services are rendered through EyeMed.) | ✓                           | ✗                          | PCP indicates                                                                                                                        | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first                   |
| Radiation, chemotherapy, dialysis                                                                                                                 | ✓                           | ✗                          | 99 visits                                                                                                                            | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first                   |

### In-network specialist

To see a specialist in the US Family Health Plan network (which isn't identical to the Tufts Health Plan network), a member needs a referral from his or her primary care provider (PCP) before the service is rendered. Find out whether a specialist is in our network at [usfamilyhealth.org](http://usfamilyhealth.org) or by calling Member Services at **1.800.818.8589**. In some instances, Plan authorization is also required (see above). Referrals ordinarily last for one year or the number of visits indicated, whichever comes first. Submit the US Family Health Plan referral form one of these ways:

- Electronically using Tufts Health Plan's secure website, NEHEN, NEHENNet, or Emdeon.
- Or mail to PO Box 495, Canton, MA 02021-0495.

If Plan authorization is needed, submit the referral form and all relevant documentation one of these ways:

- Electronically using Tufts Health Plan's secure website, NEHEN, NEHENNet, or Emdeon. Always accompany with fax/e-fax transmittal of all relevant documentation and clinical notes containing the member ID and referral number. Out-of-network referrals will be denied unless accompanied by this information.
- Fax/e-fax the paper referral form to **855.270.5470**, including documentation and clinical notes.
- Or mail to US Family Health Plan, Care Coordinator, 77 Warren Street, Boston, MA 02135, including all relevant documentation and clinical notes.

Our Care Coordinator responds in two to three business days.



|                                                                                                       | USFHP referral form needed? | Plan authorization needed? | Number of visits                                                                                | Referral expires                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Out-of-network specialist</b>                                                                      |                             |                            |                                                                                                 |                                                             |
| If both a referral and Plan authorization are not obtained, the patient bears significant extra cost. |                             |                            |                                                                                                 |                                                             |
| All services                                                                                          | ✓                           | ✓                          | PCP indicates                                                                                   | 1 year or number of visits indicated, whichever comes first |
| <b>Other care</b>                                                                                     |                             |                            |                                                                                                 |                                                             |
| Referral not required.                                                                                |                             |                            |                                                                                                 |                                                             |
| Laboratory, diagnostic, and radiology diagnostic services rendered at a network facility.             | ✗                           | ✗                          | NA                                                                                              | NA                                                          |
| Mental health (members self-refer to in-network provider)                                             | ✗                           | ✗                          | 8 visits per calendar year                                                                      | NA                                                          |
| Chiropractic (for members over age 12, spinal manipulation only)                                      | ✗                           | ✗                          | 12 visits per calendar year                                                                     | NA                                                          |
| Optometrist (routine eye exams, medical/non-routine eye care through EyeMed network)                  | ✗                           | ✗                          | 3 visits per calendar year (for visits beyond 3, PCP's referral and authorization are required) | NA                                                          |

## Referrals to out-of-network specialists

To see a specialist not in the US Family Health Plan network, a member needs a referral from their PCP *and* authorization from US Family Health Plan. If a member is seen by an out-of-network specialist without a referral and a US Family Health Plan authorization, the member must pay significant out-of-pocket costs under the Plan's point-of-service policy. For out-of-network authorization, submit the referral form and documentation one of these ways:

- Electronically using Tufts Health Plan's secure website, NEHEN, NEHENNet, or Emdeon. Always accompany by fax/e-fax transmittal of all relevant documentation and clinical notes with member ID and referral number. Out-of-network referrals will be denied unless accompanied by this information.
- Fax/e-fax the referral form to **855.270.5470**, including all relevant documentation and clinical notes.
- Or mail to US Family Health Plan, Care Coordinator, 77 Warren Street, Boston, MA 02135, including all relevant documentation and clinical notes.

Our Care Coordinator responds in two to three business days.

## Surgical day care procedures

Facilities and attending physicians' offices are not required to pre-register surgical day care procedures. However, referrals from PCPs will still be required for the claims to pay.

## Diabetes outpatient self-management training services

US Family Health Plan excludes coverage for educational counseling services and nutritional counseling *except* Diabetes Outpatient Self Management Training Services and other medically necessary treatment related to a medical diagnosis.

Authorization is required in advance. Each case is reviewed on an individual basis. To request prior authorization, a letter of medical necessity must be written by the referring physician, along with any supporting clinical documentation and a completed US Family Health Plan referral.

This information must be faxed to the Care Coordinator at **855.270.5470** for review. Co-pays may apply.

### **Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulator (TENS)**

A written prescription and a letter of medical necessity must be completed and faxed to the US Family Health Plan Medical Director at **855.270.5470**.

If a member is approved for a TENS Unit, the Care Coordinator will contact the member and explain how to order the Unit. The Care Coordinator will also send the member and the referring provider an approval letter. For more information, contact the Care Coordinator at **617.562.5583**.

### **Services provided without referral authorization (waivers)**

Under US Family Health Plan policy, members are responsible for obtaining referrals for specialty services before making appointments with Specialty Providers. To confirm a member's understanding of this policy, many offices have patients sign a waiver form similar to this:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Provider Office<br>Provider Address                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |        |
| As a member of US Family Health Plan, I understand that I must obtain a referral for specialty services from my Primary Care Provider before making an appointment. I acknowledge that I do not have a referral today, and may be responsible for payment of services received should this be denied by the US Family Health Plan. |        |
| Name:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Date:  |
| Signature:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |        |
| Address:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Phone: |

**Note:** Please remember that Plan providers are not allowed to bill Plan members unless the members have signed the waiver form above or a similar form.

## 7 • Billing

### General guidelines

US Family Health Plan will pay “Clean Claims” that meet all of the conditions of payment listed below. Please submit all claims within a 90-day time frame. This must coincide with the date of service, date of discharge, or date of primary carrier's Explanation of Benefits (EOB). Claims received after this time frame will be denied, and the member will not be held responsible for payment.

Send all first submissions to this address:

US Family Health Plan  
P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495

### Payment of claims

“Clean Claims” are:

- Submitted on forms with all fields completed accurately, as described later in this section.
- Accompanied by a completed referral form, if required (see pages 6-7 for details).
- Not pending or involving Coordination of Benefits (COB)/Third-Party Liability, or Workers Compensation.

The conditions of payment are as follows:

1. The services are covered services in accordance with the applicable benefit document provided to US Family Health Plan members who meet eligibility criteria.
2. The services were:
  - Provided or authorized by the member’s PCP or the PCP’s covering physician in accordance with the applicable benefit document.
  - Provided or authorized as identified elsewhere in your agreement with US Family Health Plan.
  - Authorized by US Family Health Plan.
  - Provided in an emergency in accordance with the member’s benefit document.
  - Medically necessary as defined in the member’s benefit document.
3. US Family Health Plan received the claim within the time frame described in the provider’s agreement with US Family Health Plan or, in the absence of such a time frame, 90 days from the date of service or the date of discharge if the member is an inpatient. US Family Health Plan payment of an untimely invoice shall not constitute a waiver of this requirement for any other invoice.
4. For certain laboratory tests, imaging services, inpatient admissions, inpatient transfers, and hospital-based ambulatory surgery procedures, the services were preauthorized in accordance with US Family Health Plan prior authorization guidelines.

5. The services were billed using the appropriate CPT-4 codes (e.g., no “unbundling” or other codes assigned by US Family Health Plan), and
6. In the case of physician services billed by the hospital, services were billed on CMS-1500 forms with a valid CPT-4 code (level 1 HCPCS code).

### **Billing requirements for hospital outpatient services**

The CMS-1500 and the UB-04 forms are the acceptable standard for paper billing. All providers, including internal medicine, gynecology, and psychiatry should use ICD-10-CM diagnosis codes and the HCPCS/CPT procedure codes. Oral surgeons may use the ADA procedure codes.

To be appropriately reimbursed when your hospital bills for professional services in addition to facility and ancillary services for clinic visits (including Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder), claims must be submitted on the appropriate form types, as specified here:

| <b>Service</b>                                                                   | <b>Form</b> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Facility/Clinic/Room charge inclusive of professional component (global billing) | CMS-1500    |
| Facility and/or ancillary services                                               | UB-04       |
| Professional physician services                                                  | CMS-1500    |
| Emergency room professional services                                             | CMS-1500    |
| Emergency room facility and ancillary services                                   | UB-04       |

All claims must be submitted in accordance with the guidelines specified by Tufts Health Plan, the third-party administrator for US Family Health Plan. For a copy of these requirements, please contact your Provider Relations Representative.

If you are unable to comply with the billing specifications described above, please notify your Provider Relations Representative.

### **Electronic claims submission**

Providers may submit claims electronically by means of a variety of external clearinghouse sources. Please contact your Provider Relations Representative for more information.

### **Reimbursement rates per Department of Defense**

US Family Health Plan is a designated contractor for the Department of Defense (DoD). Brighton Marine, based in Boston, MA, administers the Plan under the umbrella of TRICARE® programs offered by DoD. Reimbursement rates for authorized health care services provided to Plan members are established in accordance with payment principles identified in Section 725 of Public Law 104-201 and Section 735 of Public Law 105-85. A revision to 32 CFR Part 199, published in the Federal Register/Vol.63, No 30/Friday, Feb.13, 1998/ Rules and Regulations further specifies billing limits pertaining to DoD beneficiaries.

Mail claims for authorized care to:

US Family Health Plan /Claims  
P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495

You will be paid 100 percent of the prevailing fees less member copayments. You may bill the Plan member for the *copayment* only as indicated on their Plan member ID card or on your provider statement of account (SOA). Other than the member copayment, the amount paid for US Family Health Plan is payment in full.

*Failure to comply with these laws is a basis for exclusion from participation in **any** federal health care program, including Medicare.*

### **Explanation of Payment (EOP)**

The Explanation of Payment (EOP) is a weekly report of all claims that have been paid or denied to that provider. Please see the sample EOP on the following page.

**Explanation of Payment**

US Family Health Plan As Administered by Tufts Health Plan, Inc.

**Payment No:**  
**EFT:**  
**Date:**  
**Total Amount Paid:**  
**Page No:**  
**Payee ID:**  
**NPI:**

The amount shown in the member responsibility columns below are billable to the patient.

If the Provider's payment address and/or practice address has changed, please fill out and mail in a Provider Information Change form. This form is available in the Forms section at [tuftshealthplan.com/providers](http://tuftshealthplan.com/providers).

**Total Payment Summary**

Total Amount Billed:  
 Total Amount Allowed:  
 Total Member Responsibility:  
 Total Amount Paid:  
 Total Amount Unpaid:

| Patient Name: |     | Patient ID: |                                | Provider Name: |               | Account:       |              | Claim #:                         |                                   | NPI:        |          |
|---------------|-----|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Service Date  | POS | # Svc       | Procedure Code and Description | Modifiers      | Amount Billed | Amount Allowed | Amount Copay | Member Responsibility Deductible | Member Responsibility Coinsurance | Amount Paid | Pay Code |
| Claim Totals: |     |             |                                |                |               |                |              |                                  |                                   |             |          |

If you have questions regarding the disposition of a claim, go to claim status inquiry at [tuftshealthplan.com/provider](http://tuftshealthplan.com/provider).

PAY CODE    EXPLANATION





**Payment Date:**  
**Payment Amount:**  
**Payment #:**

Tufts Health Plan Go-Green is NOW LIVE!

Tufts Health Plan is no longer printing and mailing Explanations of Payment (EOPs) to providers. In order to access your EOPs you must register with PaySpan Health®. If you are already registered with PaySpan for electronic EOPs, no action is required.

**If you are not yet registered, visit the PaySpan Health website at [payspanhealth.com](http://payspanhealth.com) and use the Registration Code and PIN below.**

Would you like to receive your claims payments faster? Activate your existing account for EFT and have payments deposited directly into the provider's bank account.

To activate for EFT, please visit [www.payspanhealth.com](http://www.payspanhealth.com) and login to your account. You will need the bank routing and account number.

If you need assistance, please contact PaySpan Provider Services at 877.331.7154, Option 1

PIN:



Bank of America  
Boston, MA

Payment Number:  
Payment Date:

| Field                     | Explanation                                                                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PATIENT NAME (ID NUMBER)  | Patient's name and US Family Health Plan ID number                               |
| SERVICE DATE              | Date of service                                                                  |
| POS                       | Place of service                                                                 |
| NO. SVC                   | Number of services                                                               |
| PROCEDURE AND DESCRIPTION | Procedure code and description (CPT code)                                        |
| AMOUNT BILLED             | Amount billed                                                                    |
| AMOUNT ALLOWED            | Amount allowed: reimbursement amount agreed upon by the individual Provider Unit |
| MEMBER RESPONSIBILITY     | Co-payment                                                                       |
| AMOUNT PAID               | Amount US Family Health Plan paid provider for services                          |
| PAY CODE                  | PD = paid claims<br>Unpaid claims will be identified by a pay code explanation.  |
| ACCT                      | Patient's account number as assigned by the provider                             |
| CLAIM NO.                 | US Family Health Plan assigned claim number                                      |
| SUMMARY                   | Total amounts billed, allowed, paid, and unpaid                                  |

## Following up on claims

US Family Health Plan generates a weekly Summary of Claims in Process report that shows all claims that have been received to date and are in the payment process. This report looks exactly like the Explanation of Payments reports except for the following:

- "Summary of Claims in Process" appears at the top of the barred section.
- Pay codes display a pending message rather than a payment or denial message.
- All entries on the Summary of Claims in Process appear on the Explanation of Payments upon claim adjudication.

If a submitted claim has not appeared on either the Explanation of Payments or the Summary of Claims in Process reports within 30 to 45 days, then verify if the claim was received by logging on to the Tufts Health Plan website or by contacting the Member Services department at **1.800.818.8589**. If the website or the Member Services department confirms that US Family Health Plan has not received the claim, resubmit another claim electronically or on paper to the US Family Health Plan claims address.

## Electronic Claims Follow-Up — 999 and 277CA Reports

**Direct submission:** Reports are posted online within 24 hours of transmission to US Family Health Plan. The reports must be reviewed for error messages daily and stored for future reference. If a claim is rejected, it must be corrected and submitted before the 90-day filing limit. If the claim has not appeared on your Explanation of Payments or electronic remittance, review the original transmission report.

## 8 • Provider Appeals Options

### Online Claim Adjustments and Appeals

Registered providers may submit claim adjustments and appeals using the Tufts Health Plan secure provider website. If you are not a registered user of our website, go to the **Provider login**. Follow the instructions when submitting online claim adjustments. After your transaction has been completed, you will receive a tracking number as your confirmation. If you are submitting paper documentation that corresponds to an online claim adjustment, be sure to submit the online tracking sheet so that the claim is processed accurately.

**Note:** Some claims may not be adjustable online. If your claim cannot be adjusted online, a message will appear indicating the claim is not adjustable. Please refer to the section below regarding submitting claim adjustments via mail.

### Overview

The objective of a request for retrospective consideration of payment is to allow the requester and reviewer an opportunity to revisit the technical and clinical components in the case and to understand the underlying rationale for each of the opinions. It also ensures that the requester is satisfied that all relevant information has been reviewed and considered by the reviewer making the final determination. A copy of the claim(s) in question and any relevant operative and/or therapy notes, and any supporting documentation necessary to support the appeal, must accompany letters requesting consideration of payment.

When submitting a paper request for an appeal of a denied claim, you must include a completed Request for Claim Review Form. Go to [hcasma.org/attach/Interactive-appeal-form-final-aug-2013.pdf](http://hcasma.org/attach/Interactive-appeal-form-final-aug-2013.pdf) for the form and follow the process outlined below.

### Required documentation

Requests for consideration of payment must include or be accompanied by the following or your appeal will be returned to you pending receipt of the necessary information:

- A completed Request for Claim Review Form describing all information pertinent to the particular case
- Any additional information, such as a written explanation explaining why the proper procedure for obtaining notification or authorization was not followed, an explanation and proof describing how the proper procedure was followed, or account notes to support when the member's correct insurance information was presented
- Supporting clinical documentation
- A copy of the claim and Explanation of Payment (EOP)

The Appealing Party must file a Level 1 appeal request within 90 calendar days of the date of the initial Plan determination. Please direct written requests from any provider for a Level 1 appeal of any payment, benefit, or utilization decision made by US Family Health Plan to:

US Family Health Plan  
P. O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495  
Attn: USFHP Claims/Appeals

Within five business days of an appeal's receipt, a letter is sent to the provider acknowledging receipt and that a written response is forthcoming that will outline the decision.

The case will be reviewed within 30 business days of receipt of the appeal. The provider will be notified within 30 business days of receipt of the written appeal. The determination of the claim denial shall specify the reason(s) for denial with specific reference to the Plan provisions on which the denial is based, if appropriate.

A written response outlining the decision is generally sent to the provider within 10 business days of the decision.

### **Prior authorization, inpatient notification, level of care appeals**

If a provider disagrees with US Family Health Plan's decision regarding the denial of a claim that was not allowed due to the lack of prior authorization, late or lack of inpatient notification, or a level-of-care determination, the provider can file an appeal request using the online claim adjustment process.

### **Reconsideration process for the above appeals**

The provider may submit for reconsideration if they have additional information that was not provided in the first appeal. The appealing party must file a Request for Reconsideration within 90 calendar days of the date of the Provider Appeals Level 1 decision letter. Please submit any reconsideration request in writing to US Family Health Plan Provider Appeals at:

US Family Health Plan  
P. O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495  
Attn: Complex Adjustments & Services, Claims Department

**Note:** When submitting a paper Request for Reconsideration of a denied claim, you must include a completed Request for Claim Review Form. Go to [hcasma.org/attach/Interactive-appeal-form-final-aug-2013.pdf](http://hcasma.org/attach/Interactive-appeal-form-final-aug-2013.pdf) for the form and follow the process outlined above.

### **Filing-deadline appeals**

All claims submitted for the first time after the 90-day filing limit will be denied. However, there are two instances when such an appeal may be requested:

1. If the claim was submitted within the filing limit, but was not received by US Family Health Plan within the appropriate time period:

The provider may appeal the denial by sending a copy of the EOB with proof of the original submission date. This proof may include, but is not limited to, a ledger card showing the original billed date, a print-out of the billing history, or an EOB from another insurance carrier.

2. If the claim was submitted after the filing limit, but the circumstances were beyond the provider's control, such as the following:

- Incorrect insurance information supplied by the member
- Computer error that caused a billing delay

The provider may appeal this type of denial by sending a letter documenting the reason(s) why the claim could not be submitted within the appropriate time period. Include a copy of the claim form. This appeal must be submitted within 90 days from the date of the denial in order to be considered.

Send these appeals to the following address: US Family Health Plan

P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495  
Attn: USFHP Filing Limit Appeals

### **Incorrect processing appeals**

If a physician or hospital feels that a claim has not been processed correctly, submit a written explanation of charges with highlighted copy of the EOP to:

US Family Health Plan  
P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495 Attn: USFHP Claims/Appeals

This appeal must be submitted within 90 days from the date of the denial in order to be considered.

### **Referral appeals**

If a provider feels that a claim was inappropriately denied for lack of referral, submit the referral with a highlighted copy of the EOP to (referral will retroactively match to denied claim):

US Family Health Plan  
P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495 Attn: USFHP Referrals

This appeal must be submitted within 90 days from the date of the denial in order to be considered.

### **Expedited appeals**

An appeal may be expedited when there is an ongoing service requiring review or a service for which the attending physician or other prescribing provider believes that the determination warrants an immediate appeal. An expedited appeal may be appropriate if:

- the member's health or ability to function could be seriously harmed by waiting for the standard appeals process, and/or
- continuing coverage for inpatient care, skilled nursing level of care, or home care has been denied.

The provider may pursue the appeals process on behalf of the member. A provider requesting an expedited appeal must contact the Member Services department at **1.800.818.8589** or fax the request to the Appeals and Grievances department at **617.972.9509**. If the Plan determines that the member's request meets the criteria for an expedited appeal, the requester, provider, PCP, and member (if not the requester), will be notified of the decision within one business day of the Plan's receipt of all necessary information, but no later than 72 hours or 3 business days after receipt of the request.

### **All other appeals**

If a provider or hospital chooses to appeal the payment or denial for a reason not listed above, submit a letter documenting all pertinent information with a copy of the EOB/EOP to:

US Family Health Plan  
P.O. Box 495  
Canton, MA 02021-0495  
Attn: USFHP Claims/Appeals

This appeal must be submitted within 90 days from the date of the denial in order to be considered.



## 9 • Coordination of Benefits/Third-Party Liability

### Coordination of Benefits

Coordination of Benefits (COB) applies to members who are covered by more than one health insurance plan. US Family Health Plan processes COB claims using a “pend and pursue” methodology. This means that if a provider bills US Family Health Plan and it is determined that US Family Health Plan is not the primary carrier, the claim will be diverted. This claim will show on the provider’s Explanation of Payments (EOP) with a system-added detail line, which includes the procedure code 41000009.

Throughout this process, please remember that to obtain secondary payment from US Family Health Plan, the provider and the member must follow plan procedure (i.e., obtain referrals, pre-register admissions, etc.), the member must be effective on the date of service, and the service must be considered a covered benefit.

- **Providers are prohibited from billing TRICARE or Medicare under any circumstances for services covered by US Family Health Plan (unless Medicare is the primary insurer for End-Stage Renal Disease).**
- **At no time during this process should providers attempt to seek payment from the member for services covered by US Family Health Plan.**

US Family Health Plan is secondary to all commercial health plans. Federally sponsored health plans (Federal Blue Cross and Mail Handlers) are primary to US Family Health Plan. If you have questions about COB, please call **1.800.818.8589**.

We ask for your cooperation in providing us with other insurance information in order to expedite the processing of claims. You can communicate this information to US Family Health Plan by calling **1.800.818.8589**.

### Third-party liability

Third-party liability involves members who are claiming against another party for injuries sustained in an accident — for example, motor vehicle accidents, slip and fall accidents, or product liability situations. Under the US Family Health Plan contract, we are required to inform the service Judge Advocate General (JAG) when an enrollee is involved with third-party liability and to collect and forward all claim information to the JAG for disposition.

Under no circumstances can a provider or US Family Health Plan make collections under third-party liability. **Do not bill the member or the member’s attorney directly.** If the member and/or attorney requests a direct bill, contact US Family Health Plan Member Services at **1.800.818.8589**.

Please note that US Family Health Plan has contracted with The Rawlings Company to assist in determining whether treatment received by a member is a result of an accident or injury for which another party may be responsible. The criteria used are based on government guidelines.

**Note:** Before submission of a US Family Health Plan claim, the provider is not precluded from seeking recovery of its billed charges directly from the liable third party or insurer, including auto or homeowners insurance, no-fault auto, or uninsured motorist coverage.

## 10 • Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder

### Outpatient health

Description: Medically necessary visits to a provider for the treatment of a Behavioral Health or Substance Use Disorder as defined by the most recent DSM diagnosis codes.

Notification is required for outpatient psychotherapy sessions. Active-duty family members have no co-payments. Retirees and their families who are not enrolled in Medicare Part B pay a daily fee per individual outpatient visit.

### Inpatient Behavioral Health services

Description: Inpatient Behavioral Health services are treatments for a Behavioral Health condition, as defined by the most recent DSM diagnosis codes.

Members are covered for unlimited medically necessary care at an age-appropriate inpatient and acute residential treatment facility. Active-duty family members have no copayments. Retirees and their families who are not enrolled in Medicare Part B pay a daily fee when services are provided by a Tufts Health Plan contracting facility. The member is subject to a deductible and coinsurance for services provided by an out-of-network provider. Out-of-network benefits are not available to members who carry other health insurance in addition to US Family Health Plan.

### Partial hospitalization

Description: Visits to a psychiatric facility day/partial hospitalization program without an overnight stay.

Members are covered for unlimited medically necessary care at an age-appropriate partial hospitalization program treatment facility. Retirees and their families who are not enrolled in Medicare Part B pay a daily fee when services are provided by a Tufts Health Plan contracting facility. The member is subject to a deductible and coinsurance for services provided by an out-of-network provider. Out-of-network benefits are not available to members who carry other health insurance in addition to US Family Health Plan. Please contact a Behavioral Health Service Coordinator at **800.208.9565** for more information

### Psychological/Neuropsychological testing

Written referrals are not required for psychological/neuropsychological testing. Providers should contact a Behavioral Health Service Coordinator at **800.208.9565** to request a Psychological/Neuropsychological Testing Request form. This form can also be obtained at <https://masscollaborative.org/Attach/Psych-Neuro-Assessment-Interactive-1-2019.pdf>

Mail the completed form to: Tufts Health Plan  
Behavioral Health Department  
One Wellness Way  
Canton, MA 02021-0251  
Attn: Psychiatric Reviewer

Or fax to **617.673.0301**.

The Tufts Health Plan Medical Director or Psychologist Reviewer will review the information and render a determination. Providers will be notified verbally, within one business day, whether the request was approved or denied.

### **Provider responsibilities**

Tufts Health Plan contracted facilities are authorized to deliver the following inpatient Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder services to US Family Health Plan members:

- Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder inpatient care
- Associated inpatient physician services
- Partial hospitalization services, such as day and evening care
- Triage services: emergency evaluation, referral, and admission screening

The Tufts Health Plan contracting facility is responsible for providing inpatient notification of admissions. If a member is hospitalized, a US Family Health Plan Behavioral Health Utilization Manager will conduct periodic clinical reviews for that admission.

The Utilization Manager and Tufts Health Plan contracting facility will coordinate the member's discharge and direct any outpatient care back to the member's PCP or contracting behavioral health provider. Please contact a Behavioral Health Service Coordinator at **800.208.9565** for a list of participating facilities.

## 11 • Selected Benefit Information

This is a brief overview of selected benefits. For more detailed information, call US Family Health Plan Member Services at **1.800.818.8589**.

### Durable Medical Equipment

US Family Health Plan covers the purchase or rental of medically necessary, plan-covered pieces of Durable Medical Equipment (DME) from vendors affiliated with Tufts Health Plan. Tufts Health Plan has developed contracts with several organizations that provide DME to US Family Health Plan members under arrangements for service, quality, and cost. Please call US Family Health Plan Member Services at **1.800.818.8589** for a list of DME providers.

#### Definition

As defined in TRICARE Policy 32 CFR 199.2, DME is:

1. Equipment for which the allowable charge is over \$100.
2. Medically necessary for the treatment of a covered illness or injury.
3. Improves the function of a malformed, diseased, or injured body part or retards further deterioration of the patient's physical condition.
4. Is used primarily and customarily to serve a medical purpose, rather than primarily for transportation, comfort, or convenience.
5. Can withstand repeated use.
6. Provides the medically appropriate level of performance and quality for the medical condition present (that is, non-luxury and non-deluxe).
7. Is other than exercise equipment, spas, whirlpools, hot tubs, swimming pools, or other such items.
8. Is other than eyeglasses, contact lenses, or other optical devices; hearing aids or other communication devices.

#### Acquisition

To acquire DME, the ordering PCP (or any TRICARE authorized provider, including podiatrists, nurse practitioners, and physician assistants) contacts the Tufts Health Plan contracted DME vendor. The DME vendor then calls the Tufts Health Plan/US Family Health Plan Care Manager to verify coverage and authorize the rental or purchase of DME (if over \$100).

#### Optometry

US Family Health Plan covers members for one eye examination per enrollment period/Plan year by an EyeMed Vision Care participating optometrist. The member is responsible for any co-payment. For a list of optometry providers, call **1.866.504.5908**. A referral is not required.

#### Ophthalmology

US Family Health Plan uses a specific network of Tufts Health Plan ophthalmologists. For a list of the network ophthalmologists, call **1.800.818.8589**. The PCP must complete a referral for any and all ophthalmology services.

#### Home health care

US Family Health Plan covers the cost of medically necessary skilled nursing visits and short-term rehabilitative services for the homebound patient. The services must be authorized in

advance by a US Family Health Plan Care Manager. The services must also be provided by a Tufts Health Plan-contracted home health care agency.

To receive authorization, PCPs may refer a member for home health services by calling a Tufts Health Plan-contracted home health care agency. For a list of home health care agencies, call **1.800.818.8589**. The agency is responsible for contacting the appropriate Tufts Health Plan/US Family Health Plan Care Manager for authorization.

## **Outpatient rehabilitation**

US Family Health Plan covers the cost of skilled short-term physical therapy, speech therapy, and occupational therapy only when there is a reasonable expectation that there will be significant improvement in the member's condition.

## **Telehealth/Telemedicine services**

If your office is providing telehealth/telemedicine services, please note that US Family Health Plan accepts office visit codes with the telehealth modifier “**GQ**.” Telephone consult codes will be rejected as not a covered benefit.

## **Teladoc® services**

Under certain circumstances, US Family Health Plan members may receive telehealth services through Teladoc.

Teladoc is intended to supplement, not replace, members’ usual in-network care for urgent, non-emergency health concerns outside of the in-network provider’s ordinary business hours. Members may use the service during ordinary business hours if their in-network provider doesn’t provide telehealth services. Through Teladoc, members can speak with a licensed medical doctor by web, app, or phone.

Teladoc is available to members without a referral, for urgent, but not emergency, medical concerns (for example, a rash, urinary tract infection, sore throat, or pink eye). It requires a copayment. The service is also available for behavioral concerns (for example, anxiety), although behavioral health is only for ages 18 and up.

During the COVID-19 epidemic, if members have mild, flu-like symptoms, we are asking them to call their network provider before going to a health-care facility. If it is outside of ordinary business hours, we are suggesting that they consult virtually with a Teladoc doctor.

Members can learn more about Teladoc at **usfamilyhealth.org** and can call **1.800.835.2362** if they have questions about using Teladoc.

## **Transplants**

US Family Health Plan has contracted with a network of qualified facilities for the exclusive provision of specialized organ-transplantation services. Network providers must notify the Plan of potential candidates for transplant procedures and request an evaluation of the patient for admission into the transplant program by calling Clinical Services at **617.923.5868**.

## **Wellness benefits**

US Family Health Plan members are eligible to participate in certain health-promotion programs at specific network hospitals as part of their wellness benefits. Approved programs cover topics

such as stress management and smoking cessation. Referrals are not required. For information about approved programs, please contact Member Services at **1.800.818.8589**.

## **Exclusions**

### **General exclusions**

The Plan does not provide coverage for:

- Services provided or charges incurred prior to the effective date of coverage under the Plan
- Services not specifically included as covered services in the Member Handbook
- Care or treatment as a result of being engaged in an illegal occupation or commission of, or attempted commission of, a felony or assault
- Charges or services for which you or your covered dependent are not legally required to pay, or that would not have been made if coverage had not existed
- Services and drugs not prescribed or authorized by your primary care provider (PCP) or a specialist to whom you were referred
- Services provided or received after the date your coverage terminated under the Plan
- Services and supplies that are not medically or psychologically necessary for your diagnosis and treatment, or services that are experimental or of a research nature
- Any Behavioral Health or Substance Use Disorder services denied or not preauthorized by the Plan's Care Coordination department (with the exception of the eight authorized self-referral outpatient Behavioral Health visits)
- Any services provided for employment, licensing, immigration, elective travel, or other administrative reasons
- Complications due to a treatment or a service not covered by the Plan
- Services and supplies provided by an unauthorized provider

### **Some specific exclusions**

(This list is not all-inclusive.)

- Routine abortions, specifically, when the mother's well-being/life is not in jeopardy. (US Family Health Plan does cover abortions in the cases of pregnancies resulting from incest or rape.)
- Acupuncture and acupressure. (However, the Plan does offer discounts for self-pay with participating providers.)
- Alterations to living space. (However, you may qualify for benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA).) The VA provides an up to \$4,100 lifetime benefit for veterans with service-connected injuries and up to \$1,200 for veterans with non-service-connected injuries to make home improvements necessary for:
  - Continuation of treatment
  - Disability access to the home, and
  - Essential lavatory and sanitary facilitiesTo learn more or see if you qualify, please contact Veterans Affairs at **va.gov** or **1.800.827.1000**.
- Alternative treatments
- Artificial insemination or any form of artificial conception. This non-coverage includes in vitro fertilization and gamete intrafallopian transfer, as well as all other non-coital reproductive methods and all services, supplies, and drugs related to them.



- Assisted living facility care. The Plan does not cover assisted living facility care or routine personal care associated with assisted living. Assisted living is a housing arrangement where people can live independently but can find help with tasks and have some services provided for them. These services may include meals, medication administration, personal care, housekeeping, medical services, recreational activities, and more.
- Augmentation mammoplasty. US Family Health Plan does not cover augmentation mammoplasty or breast-enhancement procedures. However, the Plan does cover post-mastectomy reconstructive breast surgery.
- Autopsy services and postmortem examinations
- Aversion therapy in connection with alcoholism
- Birth control (over the counter). Other types of birth control, such as IUDs and birth control pills, are covered, but not through the Brighton Marine Pharmacy.
- Blood-pressure monitoring devices
- Bone-marrow transplants for treatment of ovarian cancer
- Camps — for example, camps for diabetics or people with obesity
- Charges for missed appointments
- Computerized Dynamic Posturography (CDP), Dynamic Posturography
- Cosmetic drugs
- Cosmetic, plastic, or reconstructive surgery not connected to medical treatment, such as skin tag removal
- Counseling services — for example, stress management, life-style modifications, or marriage counseling
- Custodial or convalescent care (nursing homes). US Family Health Plan does not cover custodial care in an institution or at home. Custodial care is defined as taking care of someone's daily needs, such as eating, dressing, or providing a place to sleep. Some aspects of the care may be covered, such as:
  - Limited specific skilled nursing services (one hour per day)
  - Prescription medicines and up to 12 physician visits per calendar year
  - Medically necessary care for inpatient care in an acute-care hospital
- Dental X-rays and services
- Diagnostic admissions
- Domiciliary care (care provided in an institution or home-like environment)
- Dynamic posturography
- Dyslexia treatment
- Elective psychotherapy and mind expansion psychotherapy such as Ehrhard seminar training, transcendental meditation, and Z-therapy.
- Elective services or supplies that are not medically and/or psychologically necessary
- Electrolysis
- Elevators and/or chair lifts
- Employment-requested physical examinations
- Exercise equipment, spas, whirlpools, hot tubs, swimming pools, or other such charges or items
- Exercise programs
- Experimental or unproven procedures
- Fluoride preparations
- Foot care, except in connection with medical treatment (routine foot care is covered only for enrollees with specific medical conditions, such as diabetes) and foot orthotics

- Gym membership (however, discounts are available at some gyms)
- Habilitative benefits. However, habilitative benefits are covered for children who qualify for the Extended Care Option (ECHO) program for conditions that require them.
- Hair removal (including laser hair removal).
- Homeopathic and herbal drugs
- Hospitalization for medical or surgical error. US Family Health Plan does not cover services or hospitalization as a result of medical or surgical error.
- Immunizations for elective travel
- Inpatient stays directed or agreed to by a court or other governmental agency unless medically necessary
- Inpatient stays for the following: 1) to control or detain a runaway child, whether or not admission is to an authorized institution, 2) to perform diagnostic tests, examinations, and procedures that could have been and are performed routinely on an outpatient basis, 3) in hospitals or other authorized institutions above the appropriate level required to provide necessary medical care, 4) for rest or rest cures
- Investigational drugs
- LASIK surgery
- Learning disorders. US Family Health Plan does not cover diagnostic, evaluation, treatment, services or supplies (including special education services) for learning disorders, such as dyslexia.
- Long-term care. Long-term care is often used as an umbrella phrase to refer to all kinds of assistance to the aging, the elderly, or the disabled, whether that care is given in a patient's home or in a nursing home. It includes a wide range of support services for patients with a degenerative condition, prolonged illness, or cognitive disorder. Also known as "custodial care," long-term care primarily involves assistance with daily living (walking, personal hygiene, dressing, etc.) or supervision of someone who is cognitively impaired.

You may qualify to purchase long-term care insurance through commercial insurance programs or through the Federal Long Term Care Insurance Program (FLTCIP).

- Eligible beneficiaries include active duty and National Guard members activated for more than 30 days, retired uniformed service members, and members of the Selected Reserve.
- Eligibility and enrollment requirements are complex. Not everyone who applies for this insurance will be approved for it.
- For complete details, please visit the FLTCIP website at [opm.gov](http://opm.gov).
- Magnetic resonance neurography
- Massage therapy
- Medical care from a family member. The Plan does not cover care or supplies that an immediate family member provides or prescribes.
- Medical marijuana
- Medications: drugs prescribed for cosmetic purposes, fluoride preparations, food supplements, homeopathic and herbal preparations, multivitamins
- Megavitamins
- Naturopathic service
- Neurofeedback
- Non-surgical treatment of obesity or morbid obesity
- Nursing homes for custodial long-term care
- Nutritional counseling for weight loss is not covered except when medically necessary for certain diagnosed conditions.

- Orthodontia (Coverage exists only if related to surgical correction of a cleft palate.)
- Orthomolecular psychiatric therapy
- Orthoptics. US Family Health Plan does not cover orthoptics, which includes:
  - Vision therapy
  - Eye exercises
  - Visual training
- Over-the-counter drugs, vitamins, or food supplements. The Plan will cover alcohol swabs, needles, and syringes for home use; injectable drugs; glucose test strips; insulin and insulin syringes; and spacers for inhalers.
- Paternity tests
- Personal, comfort, luxury, or convenience items, such as beauty and barber services, radio, television, and telephone
- Postpartum inpatient stays for a mother to stay with a newborn infant (usually primarily for the purpose of breastfeeding the infant) when the infant (but not the mother) requires the extended stay, or continued inpatient stay of a newborn infant primarily for the purposes of remaining with the mother when the mother (but not the newborn infant) requires extended postpartum inpatient stay.
- Private hospital rooms
- Psychiatric treatment for sexual dysfunction
- Psychogenic surgery. The Plan does not cover surgery performed for psychological reasons.
- Respite care (except as part of the hospice benefit)
- Rest cure
- Retirement homes
- Safety medical supplies. US Family Health Plan does not cover safety medical supplies, such as bath or toilet rails, sleep safe beds, helmets, and childproof locks.
- Sensory integration therapy
- Services and supplies that are 1) provided under a scientific or medical study, grant, or research program, or 2) furnished or prescribed by an immediate family member for which the beneficiary has no legal obligation to pay or for which no charge would be made if the beneficiary or sponsor were not TRICARE eligible
- Sex change or gender-change reassignment surgery. The Plan does cover other non-surgical, medically necessary treatment of gender dysphoria.
- Sexual dysfunction or inadequacy treatment services. The Plan may cover some erectile dysfunction medications if such have been determined by a patient's provider to be medically necessary for treatment of a Plan-covered medical problem.
- Speech therapy. The Plan will cover speech therapy when prescribed and provided or supervised by a physician to treat speech, language, and voice dysfunctions resulting from birth defects, disease, injury, hearing loss, and pervasive developmental disorders. The Plan does not cover services for:
  - Disorders resulting from occupational or educational deficits
  - Myofunctional or tongue-thrust therapy
  - Videofluoroscopy evaluation
  - Maintenance therapy that does not require a skilled level after a therapy program has been designed
  - Special educational services from a public educational agency to beneficiaries age 3 – 21
- Surgical sterilization reversals
- Temporalmandibular joint syndrome treatment (TMJ)

- Therapeutic absences from inpatient facility. The Plan does not cover therapeutic absences from an inpatient facility. The exception is when the Plan approves these absences specifically in a treatment plan.
- Transportation for convenience
- Treatment for learning disorders
- Uncovered services and supplies. The Plan does not cover services and supplies:
  - From a scientific or medical study, grant, or research program,
  - Provided for free,
  - That would be free if you or your sponsor were not eligible for the Plan,
  - Like inpatient stays directed or agreed to by a court or other government agency, unless medically necessary,
  - Needed for an occupational disease or injury when worker's compensation or a similar law can pay for them. The exception is if you have exhausted those benefits.
  - That any other health insurance can pay for. The Plan will be the secondary payer for any remaining charges.
- Unnecessary Diagnostic Tests. The Plan does not cover tests that are unnecessary. They must be related to a specific illness, injury, or defined set of symptoms.
- Vestibular rehabilitation
- Vision therapy
- Vitamins – except for formulations of folic acid, niacin, and vitamins D, K, and B12 (injection)
- Weight-control or weight-reduction services and supplies.
- Worker's Compensation

## 12 • Care Coordination

### Care Coordination guidelines

US Family Health Plan providers are expected to participate fully with both reviewers and Plan staff when sharing clinical information concerning Plan members under their care. This includes:

- Following Plan notification procedures for inpatient notification (see pages 34-35 for details)
- Following Plan policies for services that require preauthorization and review
- Cooperating with hospital and US Family Health Plan clinical staff concerning case management and discharge-planning activities
- Responding promptly to US Family Health Plan clinical staff regarding outpatient or inpatient utilization concerns raised either concurrently or retrospectively as a consequence of the care coordination process
- Complying with the Plan's confidentiality policy

Please respond within one day to inquiries related to current or pending inpatient stays. A one-day response to inquiries related to completed inpatient stays or inpatient stays that will take place in the more distant future.

**Note:** An administrative denial may occur for lack of information.

### Care Coordination program

The goal of the Care Coordination program is to monitor the delivery of health care services and ensure that all services meet Plan requirements for coverage under benefit and medical necessity guidelines. This program's scope encompasses all health care delivery activities.

The areas reviewed by the Care Coordination program include:

- Emergency room visits, surgical day care, ambulatory care procedures
- Inpatient care
- Outpatient care
- Home care
- Extended care, skilled nursing care, acute rehab care
- Some prescription drugs

To carry out the reviews described above, the Care Coordination program is responsible for:

- Establishing and disseminating criteria that address issues of medical necessity
- Monitoring services provided in accordance with the applicable practice guidelines
- Implementing programs designed to improve compliance with the guidelines
- Evaluating program results and providing feedback to US Family Health Plan providers
- Redesigning and implementing further programs as necessary

The Care Coordination program consists of a number of interdependent and related elements:

- Referral management for outpatient services that require Plan approval
- Outpatient claims review using code review and other utilization reports
- Pre-admission authorization (review prior to inpatient or SDC admission)
- Concurrent review (review during admission)
- Retrospective review (review after discharge)

- High-cost case management (review of high cost, exception to benefit cases in all treatment settings)

US Family Health Plan reserves the right to make a final determination on any care coordination decisions.

## **Referral management**

The PCP's authorization is required when a member seeks services. As the "gatekeeper," the PCP is responsible for planning and managing care efficiently. Specialty claims are paid based on referrals by the PCP (see pages 10-12 for details).

## **Outpatient services review**

Outpatient services review is performed in a number of ways. As the gatekeeper, the PCP directs and manages member access to most specialty care based on clinical need. Upon written referral to a specialist, the PCP specifies the maximum number of times that a member may be seen for evaluation, testing, and treatment. The specialist is expected to communicate findings to the PCP and seek authorization for further treatment and, if necessary, seek a second referral.

In addition, certain outpatient services are centrally reviewed and managed. These include:

- Home nursing care
- Physical therapy and occupational therapy
- Durable medical equipment
- Outpatient MH/SA services
- Transportation services

## 13 • Utilization Management

### Inpatient Medical Management

#### Inpatient Notification

Inpatient notification is required for members being admitted for inpatient care or surgery. However, it does not guarantee payment. When an admission is reported, the inpatient notification process does the following:

- Confirms that the admission is authorized by the PCP, if applicable
- Verifies member eligibility
- Screens for coverage/benefits exclusions
- Identifies whether the facility is a US Family Health Plan-contracted facility
- Identifies the admission so that the appropriate care manager can begin early identification of potential discharge needs for the member

When the inpatient notification process is completed, a reference number is assigned to the admission. This number is used as a reference number for payment of claims associated with that particular hospitalization. The number does not indicate an approval.

The Tufts Health Plan/US Family Health Plan care managers concurrently review inpatient admissions for medical necessity using InterQual criteria. US Family Health Plan is not obligated to pay claims under the following circumstances:

- People who fail to meet eligibility criteria
- People who receive care that is not considered medically necessary
- People who have claims that are subject to Coordination of Benefits or subrogation

#### Procedure

Contact the Tufts Health Plan/US Family Health Plan by phone or fax.

Phone: **1.800.672.1515**

Fax: **617.972.9590**

Admissions after business hours are subject to the Inpatient Notification guidelines. Messages may be left on the answering machine during non-business hours. Business hours are 8:30 am to 5:00 pm, Monday through Friday. When you call, please:

- Identify the patient as a US Family Health Plan member.
- Provide the member's name, Plan identification number, admitting date, attending physician, and complete diagnosis and clinical information.

The staff will give you a reference number.

#### *Required notification time*

Admitting physicians and hospital admitting departments are responsible for notifying Tufts Health Plan/US Family Health Plan within the following time frames:

- Within at least five business days prior to elective admissions
- Within one business day following urgent or emergency admissions

## **After-hours urgent and emergency admissions**

Urgent and emergency admissions that occurred after business hours or on weekends and holidays are subject to the same notification criteria described above.

## **Rescheduled elective admissions**

If an elective admission is rescheduled, please notify the pre-certification staff of the change.

## **Exclusions**

- Emergency room or observation care that is not followed by inpatient admission or ambulatory day surgery does not require inpatient notification, but the Plan should be notified.
- If an emergency room, observation care, ambulatory day care surgery, or surgical day care procedure becomes an inpatient admission, the Plan should be notified immediately.
- Surgical day care procedures do not require inpatient notification, but the Plan should be notified so that the utilization management nurse care manager can monitor the member's status.

## **Prospective and concurrent utilization review of inpatient services**

Prospective utilization review for coverage of inpatient services is conducted for selected procedures, diagnoses, or facilities. These services are reviewed:

- Preoperative inpatient hospital days
- Out-of-area elective surgeries and medical procedures
- Admission to a skilled nursing facility or acute rehabilitation hospital
- Behavioral Health, Substance Use Disorder, and acute residential treatment requests for admission to all non-designated facilities

After the inpatient notification is received, the admission event is sent to the Utilization Management Nurse Care Manager and a clinical review for medical necessity is begun. Using clinical information gathered from the facility's electronic health record or faxed to the RN care manager, Interqual criteria are applied to review the request. If, on initial review, the clinical information meets criteria, the admission will be approved and the facility will be notified.

However, if on initial review the clinical information does not support the medical necessity guidelines, the case will be discussed with a medical director. The medical directors use Interqual criteria as a guide, and medical judgment to render a decision.

Key terms and concepts incorporated into the medical necessity screening criteria used in case review include items that address the following:

- Severity of illness (how sick is the patient?)
- Intensity of services (what services are the patient receiving?)
- Level of care (what type of setting, along with the services to be provided, would be safe for the patient, hospital, nursing home, and rehabilitation facility?)
- Length of stay (the number of days the patient remains in a facility)

General guidelines are available that allow US Family Health Plan to anticipate the duration of a hospitalization. The actual length of the hospitalization, however, will vary with the patient's speed of recovery and condition. The Care Coordination process takes these variations into



consideration. Extensions in the initially assigned length of stay will be approved or not approved, depending upon the patient's medical progress and needs.

There are occasions when all or part of a stay is not approved. If a denial or termination of benefit occurs, an appeal option is available.

## **Inpatient case management and discharge planning**

US Family Health Plan care managers work with the continuing-care staff in the inpatient facility to identify any special services that a member might require upon discharge. The care managers work closely with the medical director as they help coordinate care for the members throughout the continuum. Care management may be conducted onsite or through telephone review.

These individuals, along with attending physicians, hospital administrators, and staff, work to ensure that the care received by each patient:

- Is medically necessary
- Is provided in the setting appropriate to the patient's needs and physical condition
- Is referred to contracting providers, agencies, and vendors

Discharge planning may include one or more of the following:

- Transfer to another facility (e.g., acute inpatient rehabilitation)
- Arranging for health care services in the home
- Referral to one of the Care Management programs (see Care Management programs at pages 38-40)

## **Observation services**

The observation program ensures that medically necessary care is provided in the most appropriate setting. Utilization experience has shown that inpatient admissions can be avoided in cases where short-term, intensive outpatient management successfully stabilizes and improves the patient's condition and permits the patient to return home. However, US Family Health Plan does not expect observation services to be used as a replacement for medically appropriate inpatient admissions.

Here are some important aspects of this program:

- When medically appropriate, observation care is an option for patients whose problems are reasonably expected to be resolved within 23 hours.
- Up to 48 hours of outpatient observation services may be authorized by the Plan when medical necessity has been clearly demonstrated.
- No referral or inpatient notification is necessary for observation services, but the Plan should be notified that the patient was seen for observation services.
- Procedures performed on patients in observation status will continue to need a referral (and possibly inpatient notification) for that procedure.
- Hospitals must follow Inpatient notification procedures for members who are admitted to inpatient status following observation services.
- Facilities must use appropriate CPT codes for observation services. Please reference the CPT coding manual when billing. Observation services will be reimbursed at the contracted rate.
- Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder observation services must be provided or coordinated by a member's Designated Behavioral Health Facility.

- US Family Health Plan may retrospectively review observation services for medical necessity to ensure compliance with US Family Health Plan guidelines.

## **Retrospective review**

At times, US Family Health Plan will conduct retrospective reviews to determine whether the treatment provided was medically necessary and, therefore, a covered service. Retrospective review is utilization review of the medical necessity of services after they have been provided to a member.

Retrospective review may occur on-site in a facility or after a copy of a medical record has been obtained by the US Family Health Plan. It is used primarily as an adjunct to telephone concurrent review of out-of-Plan/area admissions or in specific problem cases where concurrent review on-site has already occurred, but a review of the completed medical record is desired. Discussion of a case at the US Family Health Plan Utilization Review meeting is also a form of retrospective review.

## **National Imaging Associates (NIA) Precertification**

As of April 1, 2021, US Family Health Plan requires precertification with NIA for CT, MRI, cardiac, and PET scan imaging. The process is already familiar to most practices, as it is the same as for Tufts Health Plan products.

## **Written agreements with institutional providers**

*From TRICARE Operations Manual 6010.59-M, April 1, 2015, Chapter 7, Section 1, Medical Management and Utilization Management*

The contractor shall establish written agreements with each institutional provider over which the contractor has review authority. These agreements shall be maintained throughout health care delivery. Agreements must specify that:

- Institutional providers will cooperate with the contractor in the assumption and conduct of review activities.
- Institutional providers will allocate adequate space for the conduct of on-site review.
- Institutional providers will deliver to the contractor a paper or electronic copy of all required information within 30 calendar days of a request for off-site review.
- Institutional providers will provide all beneficiaries, in writing, their rights and responsibilities (e.g., “An Important Message from TRICARE” ([Addendum A](#)), “Hospital Issued Notice of Noncoverage” ([Addendum B](#))).
- Institutional providers will inform the contractor within three working days if they issue a notice that the beneficiary no longer requires inpatient care.
- Institutional providers will assure that each case subject to preadmission/pre-procedure review has been reviewed and approved by the contractor.
- Institutional providers will agree, when they fail to obtain certification as required, that they will accept full financial liability for any admission subject to preadmission review that was not reviewed and is subsequently found to be medically unnecessary or provided at an inappropriate level ([32 CFR 199.15\(g\)](#)).
- The contractor shall reimburse the provider for the costs of providing documents using the same reimbursement as Medicare.
- The contractor shall provide detailed information on the review process and criteria used, including financial liability incurred by failing to obtain preauthorization.

## 14 • Care Management Programs

### **Complex Care Management Programs (for medical needs)**

Depending on their medical needs, our members may voluntarily participate in special complex care management programs that provide extra, individualized support. The programs are provided through Tufts Health Plan, our third-party administrator. They encourage collaboration among our members, nurse care managers, and, with your involvement, support the care the member receives from you. With these programs, members receive telephone support from care managers familiar with their medical treatment plan and needs.

### **How to refer a member to one of the programs**

Call Tufts Health Plan at **1.888.766.9818, ext. 53532** and leave this information:

Member name  
US Family Health Plan ID number  
Member telephone and/or e-mail  
Reason for the referral  
Your (the provider's) name and contact information

After you submit a referral, a care manager will contact the member and let you know whether the member has decided to participate. If the member agrees to participate, the care manager will also call you to discuss member health goals and how the program can support your plan of care.

The following list is not all-inclusive. If you feel that a member would benefit from the support of a nurse care manager, please feel free to make a referral to care management.

### **Tufts Health Priority Care program (adult and pediatric)**

#### *Who may participate*

Members with complex medical conditions, including cancer, stroke, multiple comorbid illnesses, atrial fibrillation, coronary artery disease, spinal cord injuries, congenital illnesses, rare diseases, diabetes with complications, and transplant; or members with complex medical conditions discharged from a facility.

#### *How the program works*

By telephone, a nurse care manager helps the member navigate his or her health care, addressing medication and care compliance, self-management, barriers to care, caregiver support, and community resources, supporting the provider's prescribed plan of care.

### **Healthy Birthday program (high-risk maternity)**

#### *Who may participate*

Pregnant members with conditions including diabetes, cancer, multiple sclerosis, and cardiac disease; and conditions that increase the risk of pre-term labor. Early referral by obstetricians is the optimal and primary member-identification process.

#### *How the program works*

By telephone, the obstetrical care manager works with the member and her provider to support treatment plans, address compliance issues, and make sure that the member knows how to obtain community and other resources.

## **Tufts Health Priority Newborn program**

### *Who may participate*

This program supports parents with babies who have been in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit for at least 72 hours.

### *How the program works*

A nurse care manager supports the family by telephone while the baby is in the NICU, while they prepare to return home with the baby, and after the baby is home. The nurse care manager helps the family understand the NICU, the doctor's plan for the baby's care, and ways to communicate effectively with the medical team; and helps them locate resources.

## **Transition to Home program (non-behavioral)**

### *Who may participate*

Outreach is to appropriate members at risk for readmission, within 48 hours of hospital discharge.

### *How the program works*

Nurse care managers focus on medication and discharge-plan compliance, symptom identification, recovery and stabilization education, and depression screening. The program lasts for 30 to 45 days. The member will be transferred to Priority Care, a higher-intensity program, as the need is identified.

## **Behavioral Health Programs**

Referrals for Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder care management programs listed below can be made by calling **800.208.9565**.

### **Transition to Home Program**

For patients who have been recently hospitalized with a psychiatric diagnosis and need extra help getting back on their feet or following through with aftercare plans.

### **Behavioral Health and Medical Integration Program**

For members with co-existing medical and behavioral health conditions. Some medical conditions can be exacerbated by behavioral health issues. This program works with members to address behavioral health issues that may be affecting their physical health.

### **Emergency Room Aftercare Program**

Some members make repeated visits to the Emergency Room with medical symptoms for which a medical cause cannot be identified. Often there is a behavioral health component that has not been addressed. This program assigns a medical or behavioral health care manager to work with members to help them follow Emergency Room discharge instructions, direct them to appropriate services to address issues that may be contributing to their Emergency Room visits, and assist with crisis planning so they are better able to identify and address situations that do not require an Emergency Room visit.

### **Substance Use Transitions Program**

This program supports members who have recently entered or completed acute treatment in a hospital or residential treatment center for a diagnosis of Substance Use Disorder. Care managers work with members to understand and follow through with their aftercare plans and begin to take charge of their recovery.

The program also works with members who have recently needed medical care for a substance use-related illness. This includes members who have gone through detoxification on a medical unit, have been hospitalized due to a medical condition during which substance use problems were identified, or for medical problems that were caused or worsened by substance use. Care managers help to coordinate the different programs, providers, and facilities involved with the member's care and help to establish goals and a plan to move forward.

## 15 • Quality Management

### **Purpose of the Quality Management program**

US Family Health Plan is committed to delivering high-quality, cost-effective health care in a manner that improves the health and quality of life of our uniformed services members. Through a comprehensive quality management program, US Family Health Plan actively promotes the highest standards of professional performance from our health care providers and support staff. US Family Health Plan defines quality as the degree to which health care services increase the likelihood of desired health outcomes and are consistent with current standards of care.

### **Medical care access goals for primary care offices**

Access to medical care services is a key component of the quality of health care. Patients must be able to access their physicians for routine, non-emergency care and for preventive care services. In a life-threatening situation, patients are able to obtain care from the nearest medical facility.

The US Family Health Plan contract with the Department of Defense requires compliance with certain administrative standards, including the following:

#### **Access times for health and medical services**

US Family Health Plan requires that members be afforded access to health care services authorized by the Plan within specific maximum time periods contingent upon medical necessity and in a manner that ensures continuity of care. The following defined categories of health care with access times are provided as standards of access to care. These standards apply to care rendered in a private office as well as a clinic setting.

*Acute Care* is primary or specialty health care that is required before the next scheduled appointment time and if delayed will cause harm or deterioration in the member's condition.

*Routine Care* or *Non-Acute Care* is care that is necessary to maintain and promote the health and well-being of the member. The primary care provider provides routine care.

*Urgent Care* is care that is required within several hours, and in all cases, within 24 hours, after the onset of the illness or injury. The illness or injury is not life threatening.

*Emergency Care* is care that is required immediately for the sudden and unexpected onset of a medical condition or acute exacerbation of a chronic condition that is threatening to life, limb, or sight, or which manifests painful symptomatology requiring immediate palliative efforts to alleviate suffering. Medical emergencies include heart attacks, cardiovascular accidents, poisoning, convulsions, kidney stones, and other acute medical conditions.

*Specialty Care* is that care which is provided by specialized physicians who deal with specific diseases, conditions, or systems. Specialty care is provided when a referral is made to the specialist by the PCP and when the referral is authorized by the Plan.

## Access times for member visits

|                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Emergency</b>                                             | Immediately                                                                                                                                                                  | Available and accessible 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Primary care</b><br>Well visit<br>Non-acute<br>Acute care | Not to exceed 4 weeks<br>Not to exceed 1 week<br>Not to exceed 1 day                                                                                                         | Travel time = 30 minutes from home to delivery site (members must sign waiver if they live further than 30 minutes away).                                                            |
| <b>Specialty</b>                                             | Not to exceed 4 weeks.<br>The appropriate waiting time shall be determined by the primary care provider who is making the referral based on the nature of the care required. | Travel time = 1 hour (if a longer trip is required due to an exception for special services not sufficiently available in the area, the member should be informed of the situation). |
| <b>Office wait</b>                                           | Not to exceed 30 minutes for non-emergency situations.                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Validation reviews

The Government or TRICARE Quality Monitoring Contractor (TQMC) shall conduct validation reviews on a sample of cases selected monthly based upon criteria limited to issues of medical necessity, appropriateness of care, level of care, reasonableness of care, and intensity of services.

Providers have 30 calendar days from the date they receive the case selection notification to provide hard copies of the medical record and all case documentation for each case requested for review.

**Note:** Providers at St. Elizabeth's Medical Center and St. Elizabeth's Health Care at Brighton Marine have 15 calendar days to submit these materials.

## Government audits

The government will provide a 30-day notice before conducting routine audits relating to services rendered to enrollees of US Family Health Plan, but reserves the right to conduct unannounced audits if it has information that the beneficiaries' care is being seriously jeopardized.

## Medical record standards

### Medical record confidentiality

US Family Health Plan considers all medical records to be confidential and requires all US Family Health Plan physicians to accomplish this objective by:

- Maintaining medical records in a space staffed by office personnel
- Maintaining medical records in a locked office when staff are not present
- Not permitting unauthorized review and/or removal of medical records without a patient's authorization

## **Medical record documentation**

A medical record is created for all members receiving services from US Family Health Plan. This record documents the delivery of quality patient care. The medical record must be complete and fully record all aspects of care provided.

All services rendered by Plan providers must be documented in the US Family Health Plan medical record. Documentation of authorized services such as operative procedures must be sent to the respective medical records department within 30 days of the performance of the procedure.

The medical record is the property of US Family Health Plan. The record is maintained in accordance with the standards of the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals as well as other regulatory bodies that control the licensing and accreditation status of the health care organization.

The medical record information is considered confidential and is disclosed only upon written authorization from the patient (or legal guardian, if applicable), as required by statute or upon request from the Plan.

**Department of Defense requirements for return of consultation information** The Department of Defense has established these time frames for the return of consultation information:

- Consultation reports must be returned on TRICARE patients within 10 days after the patient's appointment unless an urgent situation exists.
- For urgent consultations, the referring provider must be contacted within 24 hours, and the formal consultation report must be faxed to the specified hospital or clinic within 10 days of the appointment date.

## **Clinical Quality Improvement program**

In collaboration with Tufts Health Plan, US Family Health Plan's comprehensive Quality Improvement program monitors care provided to members in order to improve the quality of clinical care and service delivered.

The areas of activity under the direction of the US Family Health Plan Medical Director and Quality Improvement program include the following:

- Review of inpatient care
- Review of outpatient care
- Review of home care
- Monitoring of services provided in accordance with evidence-based guidelines and medical care
- Development, design, and implementation of clinical improvement studies and initiatives, HEDIS and non-HEDIS
- Monitoring, tracking, trending, and analyzing member and provider satisfaction
- Identification, development, and implementation of programs designed to promote and improve health care
- Evaluation of program results and provision of feedback to providers
- Redesign and implementation of future programs as necessary



- Management of a system to maintain and analyze patient complaints and grievances to meet the requirements of the DoD contract
- Coordination of medical record review audits, analysis of utilization data, HEDIS indicators, and other relevant information to assess health care quality
- Management of annual member satisfaction survey conducted by external vendor

## **Patient safety program**

### **Potential quality indicators/quality issues/patient safety**

As part of its core mission, US Family Health Plan has a process in place for developing and implementing written policies and procedures to identify potential quality issues, and to take steps to resolve identified problems. All US Family Health Plan providers are expected to participate in an evidence-based patient safety program. An essential part of the US Family Health Plan patient safety program is the identification and reporting of patient safety and quality issues that affect our members.

At a minimum, as required by our DoD contract, US Family Health Plan must identify, track, trend, and report interventions to resolve Serious Reportable Events (SREs) and Quality Issues. Using the current TRICARE Quality Forum SREs and Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) patient safety indications, US Family Health Plan providers will submit any confirmed or potential SREs for US Family Health Plan members to the Quality Management Department.

The provider should apply medical judgment and follow the TRICARE criteria for the identification, evaluation, and reporting of all patient safety or quality issues. Reports may be sent to this address:

US Family Health Plan  
Quality Management Department  
77 Warren Street.  
Brighton, MA 02135

## **Department of Defense quality monitoring**

The Department of Defense may at times direct US Family Health Plan to participate in ongoing quality-monitoring activities. Cases are selected for medical record review to evaluate the health care that has been provided. The US Family Health Plan Quality Management Department supports the TRICARE Quality Monitoring Contractor medical record audit program.

To fulfill our obligation, we ask that you please send any specified medical records as soon as possible. As a contracted network provider and a contracted network facility for US Family Health Plan, you are required to provide such information for the purpose of evaluation of medical care and quality improvement upon request.

**Note:** Upon joining US Family Health Plan, subscribers sign a release that authorizes providers to share medical information with US Family Health Plan for the purpose of evaluation of medical care and quality improvement. HIPAA privacy regulations allow for the use and disclosure of Protected Health Information (PHI) to carry out Treatment, Payment, and Health Plan Operations (TPO).

## **Member complaint/grievance process**

The member complaint process is a mechanism by which members of US Family Health Plan can express concerns relating to a provider's behavior or treatment or their benefit coverage under US Family Health Plan. The process was developed as part of the US Family Health Plan Quality Improvement Program to collect and investigate such issues. US Family Health Plan is committed to investigating and responding to each member's concern within 30 days of receipt.

### **Administrative grievances**

1. When US Family Health Plan receives a grievance from a member (spoken or written), consent is obtained to use the member's name and pursue investigation of the issue.
2. US Family Health Plan issues an acknowledgment letter to the member within 10 calendar days of receipt of the grievance.
3. US Family Health Plan investigates complaint.
4. Written response is sent to the member within 30 calendar days of receipt of the grievance.
5. Notification is sent to Quality Management.
6. Quality Management documents and files completed grievance.

### **Quality of care grievances**

1. When US Family Health Plan receives a grievance from a member (spoken or written), consent is obtained to use the member's name and pursue investigation of the issue.
2. Quality Management issues an acknowledgement letter to the member within 10 calendar days of receipt of grievance.
3. Quality Management investigates grievance.
4. Written response is sent to the member within 30 calendar days of receipt of the grievance.
5. Quality Management documents the completed grievance.

### **Member appeal process**

US Family Health Plan is required to provide members with a comprehensive appeals process designed to reconsider decisions regarding benefits under their US Family Health Plan coverage. The US Family Health Plan *Member Handbook* provides specific information on how to access the appeals process.

Members should be referred to Member Services for any concerns about coverage determinations or Plan policy where an initial attempt to define and resolve their concerns will be made. If the concern is not resolved at that level, a letter may be written to the US Family Health Plan Appeals Committee to initiate the first-level Member Appeals Process. A second level of appeal may be available to an external review body if the denial is based on a medical necessity determination.

## Helpful Websites

US Family Health Plan  
[usfamilyhealth.org](http://usfamilyhealth.org)

Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. Evidence Based Patient Safety Practices  
[ahrq.gov/](http://ahrq.gov/)

National Patient Safety Foundation  
[npsf.org](http://npsf.org)

Institute of Safe Medication Practices  
[ismp.org](http://ismp.org)

National Quality Forum  
[qualityforum.org/](http://qualityforum.org/)

The Joint Commission  
[icafo.org](http://icafo.org)

Healthy People 2030  
[healthypeople.gov](http://healthypeople.gov)

TRICARE Policies and Regulations  
<http://manuals.tricare.OSD.mil>

Health Information from the National Library of Medicine and the NIH  
[medlineplus.gov](http://medlineplus.gov)

VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guidelines  
[healthquality.va.gov](http://healthquality.va.gov)





77 Warren Street  
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1.800.818.8589  
[usfamilyhealth.org](http://usfamilyhealth.org)

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